# **Critical Race Theory**

**Dresden Lackey, MS, PhDc Banneker-Douglass Museum** April 20, 2021

### What is Critical Race Theory? The Critical Race Theory

(CRT) movement is a collection of



activists and scholars engaged in studying and transforming the relationship among race, racism, and power.

- location,
- self-interests,
- emotions,
- & the **unconscious**

### **Founders & Early Origins**

Critical Race Theorists consider conventional civil rights issues, placing them in a **broader perspective** that includes: **history**, economics,





#### Theoretically influenced by: Critical Legal Studies Radical Feminism

Antonio Gramsci Michel Foucault Sojourner Truth

Frederick Douglass W.E.B DuBois Martin Luther King Jr. & Chicanx and Black Power movements

### **Foundations of Critical Race Theory**

**Racism is Ordinary** 

Racism is not an event or belief, but a systemic and normal part of

> Critical Race Theory

L to R: Derrick Bell, Kimberle Crenshaw, & Richard Delgado

#### US society **Interest Convergence**

**Black & brown civil rights only** advance when the interests of whites also advance



#### **Social Constructionism**

Race is a social invention, not biological, and changes across time and place

## These foundational understandings shape the application of Critical Race Theory

# **Tenets of Critical Race Theory**

#### **Intersectionality**

Identities are inseparable and shape our experiences with power and oppression

#### Interest Convergence

**Revisionist History** 



#### Critical Race Theory

#### **Gritique of Liberalism**

Structural Determinism



### Interest Convergence

Black & Brown advancement tends to occur when interests converge with white elites.

Counter-storytelling and centering the realities of historically marginalized populations paints a more accurate picture of racial oppression in US history.

### **Revisionist History**



### Critique of Liberalism

Colorblindness, rights, meritocracy, and notions of neutrality are questionable and potentially harmful to marginalized peoples.



Our system, by reason of its structure and vocabulary, is ill equipped to redress certain wrongs.

#### **Additional CRT Components**

### **Structural Determinism**



#### WHITE PRIVILEGE

White people, regardless of class, sexual orientation, gender, ability, nationality, or other identities, systemically benefit from their whiteness in ways people of color do not.

#### INTERNALIZATION

The process by which people of color internalize messages of white supremacy.

#### **ANTI - ESSENTIALISM**

All oppressed peoples may share in their oppression, but have different needs, values, and experiences based on their identities.





# Branches of Critical Race Theory

Lat/Chicanx Crit

• Disability Critical Race Theory

Critical Race Feminisms

- Asian Crit
- Queer Crit
- Critical White Studies



### CRT & the Roots of Bigotry Against Black People in the US

### **Suggestions for Readings**



ain't i a woman black women and feminism

bell hooks







### Thank You





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